

# 20VL021 - MEMS & NEMS

## Course Objective:

- To introduce the concepts of micro and nano electromechanical devices
- To know the fabrication process of Microsystems
- To know the design concepts of micro sensors and micro actuators
- To introduce the concepts of quantum mechanics and nano systems

## OUTCOMES:

CO1: Interpret the basics of micro/nano electromechanical systems including their applications and advantages

CO2: Recognize the use of materials in micro fabrication and describe the fabrication processes including surface micromachining, bulk micromachining, and LIGA.

CO3: Analyse the key performance aspects of electromechanical transducers including sensors and actuators

CO4: Applied the knowledge of various micro actuators

CO5: Application of various actuators

CO6: Comprehend the theoretical foundations of quantum mechanics and Nano systems

## UNIT I

### INTRODUCTION TO MEMS AND NEMS

Introduction to Design of MEMS and NEMS, Overview of Nano and Microelectromechanical Systems, Applications of Micro and Nanoelectromechanical systems, Materials for MEMS and NEMS: Silicon, silicon compounds, polymers, metals.

## UNIT II

### MEMS FABRICATION TECHNOLOGIES

Photolithography, Ion Implantation, Diffusion, Oxidation, CVD, Sputtering Etching techniques, Micromachining: Bulk Micromachining, Surface Micromachining, LIGA.

## UNIT III

### MICRO SENSORS

MEMS Sensors: Design of Acoustic wave sensors, Vibratory gyroscope, Capacitive Pressure sensors, Case study: Piezoelectric energy harvester

## UNIT IV

### MICRO ACTUATORS

Design of Actuators: Actuation using thermal forces, Actuation using shape memory Alloys, Actuation using piezoelectric crystals, Actuation using Electrostatic forces, Case Study: RF Switch.

## UNIT V

### NANO DEVICES

Atomic Structures and Quantum Mechanics, Shrodinger Equation, ZnO nanorods based NEMS device: Gas sensor.

## REFERENCES:

1. Marc Madou, —Fundamentals of Microfabrication, CRC press 1997.
2. Stephen D. Senturia, —Micro system Design, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2001
3. Tai Ran Hsu, —MEMS and Microsystems Design and Manufacture, Tata Mcraw Hill, 2002.
4. Chang Liu, —Foundations of MEMS, Pearson education India limited, 2006,
5. Sergey Edward Lyshevski, —MEMS and NEMS: Systems, Devices, and Structures, CRC Press, 2002.