

20HS004 DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS AND PROBABILITY

Hours Per Week :

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COURSE DESCRIPTION AND OBJECTIVES:

It provides the foundation to the students on elementary topics of Statistics and prepares them to describe the given data. The students try to know and measure the chance of happening different events and their occurrence numerically. Students understand how probability has been distributed to the different events and standard notions of probability distributions.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon completion of the course, the student will be able to achieve the following outcomes:

COs	Course Outcomes	POs
1.	Understand how to describe the data with available measures	1,2
2.	Learn how to present the data with a suitable diagram	1,2
3.	Apply probability in real time situations and identify randomness in experiments	1,2
4.	Differentiate between types of random variables and its distributions	1,2
5.	Study the standard distributions and its properties	1,2

SKILLS:

- ✓ Describe the given data using different measures in statistics
- ✓ Draw suitable graph for the given data
- ✓ Able to quantify the chance of happening events
- ✓ Fit an appropriate probability distribution for a given data

UNIT-I

Introduction to Statistics: Concepts of Primary and Secondary data. Methods of collection and editing of primary data, Secondary data. Graphical Representation, Designing a questionnaire and a schedule. Measures of Central Tendency - Mean, Median, Mode, Geometric Mean and Harmonic Mean.

UNIT-II

Measures of dispersion: Range, Quartile Deviation, Mean Deviation and Standard Deviation. Descriptive Statistics - Central and Non-Central moments and their interrelationship. Sheppard's correction for moments. Skewness and kurtosis.

UNIT-III

Introduction to Probability: Basic Concepts of Probability, random experiments, trial, outcome, sample space, event, mutually exclusive and exhaustive events, equally likely and favourable outcomes. Mathematical, Statistical, axiomatic definitions of probability. Conditional Probability and independence of events, Geometric Probability .

Unit-IV

Probability theorems: Addition and multiplication theorems of probability for 2 and for n events. Boole's inequality and Baye's theorems and problems based on Baye's theorem.

UNIT-V

Random variable: Definition of random variable, discrete and continuous random variables, functions of random variable. Probability mass function. Probability density function,

Distribution function and its properties. Bivariate random variable - meaning, joint, marginal and conditional Distributions, independence of random variables.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. V.K.Kapoor and S.C.Gupta: Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
2. BA/BSc I year statistics - descriptive statistics, probability distribution - Telugu Academy - Dr M.Jaganmohan Rao, Dr N.Srinivasa Rao, Dr P.Tirupathi Rao, Smt.D.Vijayalakshmi.
3. K.V.S. Sarma: Statistics Made Simple: Do it yourself on PC. PHI

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Willam Feller: Introduction to Probability theory and its applications. Volume -I, Wiley
2. Goon AM, Gupta MK, Das Gupta B : Fundamentals of Statistics , Vol-I, the World Press Pvt.Ltd., Kolakota.
3. Hoel P.G: Introduction to mathematical statistics, Asia Publishing house.
4. M. JaganMohan Rao and Papa Rao: A Text book of Statistics Paper-I.
5. Sanjay Arora and Bansi Lal: New Mathematical Statistics: Satya Prakashan , New Delhi